

Supplementary Information

New Dereplication Method Applied to NMR-Based Metabolomics on Different *Fusarium* Species Isolated from Rhizosphere of *Senna spectabilis*

Denise M. Selegato,^{a,#} Rafael T. Freire,^{b,#} Alberto Tannús^b and Ian Castro-Gamboa^{*,a}

^aNúcleo de Bioensaios, Biossíntese e Ecofisiologia de Produtos Naturais (NuBBE), Instituto de Química, Universidade Estadual Paulista “Júlio de Mesquita Filho” (UNESP), 14800-900 Araraquara-SP, Brazil

^bCentro de Imagens e Espectroscopia in vivo por Ressonância Magnética (CIERMag), Instituto de Física, Universidade de São Paulo (USP), São Carlos-SP, Brazil

Table S1. Gene sequence obtained from the genetic identification of *F. solani* and *F. oxysporum* isolated from *S. spectabilis* rhizosphere

Sample	DNA sequence
<i>F. solani</i>	TCGAACCGTCTTCGGATCTCCGCTTATGAATGTCCTCCGCAGGTTACCTACGGACGG ATCCTCCGCTTATTGATATGTCCTCCGCATGTTACCTACCGACTGCTCCTCTTATTGTT GATTTCTCCTCCGGATGTTCAACGAACGGCTGCTCCTCTTATTGATGACTCCTCCTCAG GATGGGGGGCCGGCGGCTTGTAGTGATGCTGGAACAGGCATGCCCCGCCAGAATACTG GCGGGCGCAATGTGCGTTCAAAGATTCGATGATTCACTGAATTCTGCAATTCACATTA CTTATCGCATTTCGCTGCGTTCTTCATCGATGCCAGAGCCAAGAGATCCGTTGTTGAAA GTTTTGATTTATTTGCTTGTTTACTCAGAAAAAACATTATAGAAACAGAGTTAGGGGG TCCTCTGGCGGGGGCGGCCCGTGTACGGGGCCGTCTGTTCGCCGAGGCAACGTTT TAGGTATGTTACAGGGTTGATGAGTTGTATAACTCGGTAATGATCCCTCCGCAGGTT CACCTACGGA
<i>F. oxysporum</i>	GCCAATGCGGTAAGTTCGTCGTAGGTGACCTGCGGAGGACATATCAATAAGCGGAGG ATCCGTCCGCGAGGTGACCTGACGGCCCCCAGAGGACCCCTAAACTCTGTTTCTATA TGTAACCTCTGAGTAAAACCATAAATAAATCAAAACTTTCAACAACGGATCTCTTGGT TCTGGCATCGATGAAGAACGCAGCAAAATGCGATAAGTAATGTGAATTGCAGAATTC AGTGAATCATCGAATCTTTGAACGCACATTGCGCCCGCCAGTATTCTGGCGGGCATGC CTGTTTCGAGCGTCATTTCAACCCTCAAGCACAGCTTGGTGTGGGACTCGCGTTAATTC GCGTTCCTCAAATTGATTGGCGGTACGTCGAGCTTCCATAGCGTAGTAGTAAAACCC TCGTTACTGGTAATCGTCGCGGCCACGCCGTTAAACCCCAACTTCTGAATGTTGACCTC GGATCAGGTAGGAATACCCGCTGAACTTAAGCATATCAATAAGCGGAGGAA

*e-mail: ian.castro@gmail.com

#These authors contributed equally to this work

Table S2. Data obtained from DNA extraction and sequencing from *F. solani* and *F. oxysporum*

Sample	Concentration / (ng μL^{-1})	Identity / %	Purity (OD260/OD280)	Access number
<i>Fusarium solani</i>	21.8	98	1.8	KC907714.1
<i>Fusarium oxysporum</i>	50.6	99	1.9	LC055797.1

(3*S*,6*R*,9*S*,12*R*,15*S*,18*R*)-3,9,15-Tribenzyl-6,12,18-triisopropyl-4,10,16-trimethyl-1,7,13-trioxa-4,10,16-triazacyclooctadecane-2,5,8,11,14,17-hexone (beauvericin)

UV-Vis λ / nm 204; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, MeOD) δ 0.15 (d, 3H, J 6.9 Hz, CH_3), 0.75 (d, 3H, J 6.6 Hz, CH_3), 1.7 (m, 1H, CH), 2.94 (dd, 1H, J 14.7, 4.6 Hz, CH), 3.05 (s, 3H, CH_3), 3.29 (dd, 1H, J 14.7, 4.6 Hz, CH), 4.7 (d, 1H, J 8.9 Hz, CH), 5.7 (dd, 1H, J 12.7, 4.54 Hz, CH), 7.04-7.17 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, MeOH) δ 15.81, 17.61, 34.16, 44.25, 57.54, 127.98; ESI(+)-MS mode for $\text{C}_{45}\text{H}_{57}\text{N}_3\text{O}_9$ m/z 784.3895 $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$.

5-Butylpyridine-2-carboxylic acid (fusaric acid)

UV-Vis (water) λ / nm 269; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 0.86 (t, 3H, J 7.0 Hz, CH_3), 1.29 (m, 2H, CH_2), 1.56 (m, 2H, CH_2), 2.66 (t, J 8.0 Hz, 2H, CH_2), 7.80 (d, 1H, J 8.3 Hz, CH), 8.01 (d, 1H, J 8.3 Hz, CH), 8.41 (s, 1H, CH). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, MeOH) δ 12.92, 21.62, 32.76, 77.38, 124.54, 138.61; ESI(+)-MS mode for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{13}\text{NO}_2$ m/z 180.0959 $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$.

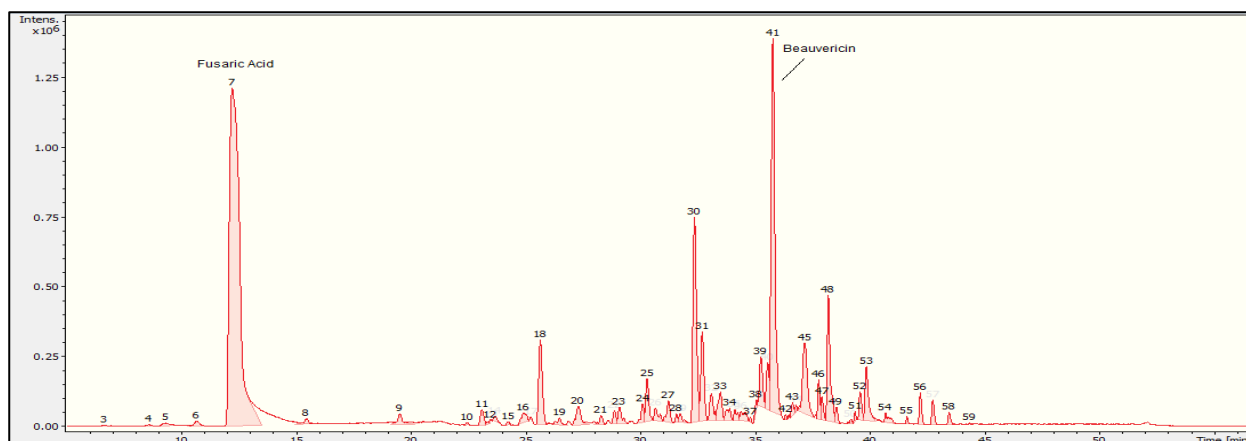


Figure S1. Total ion chromatogram (TIC) of *F. oxysporum* extract (50-minute gradient).

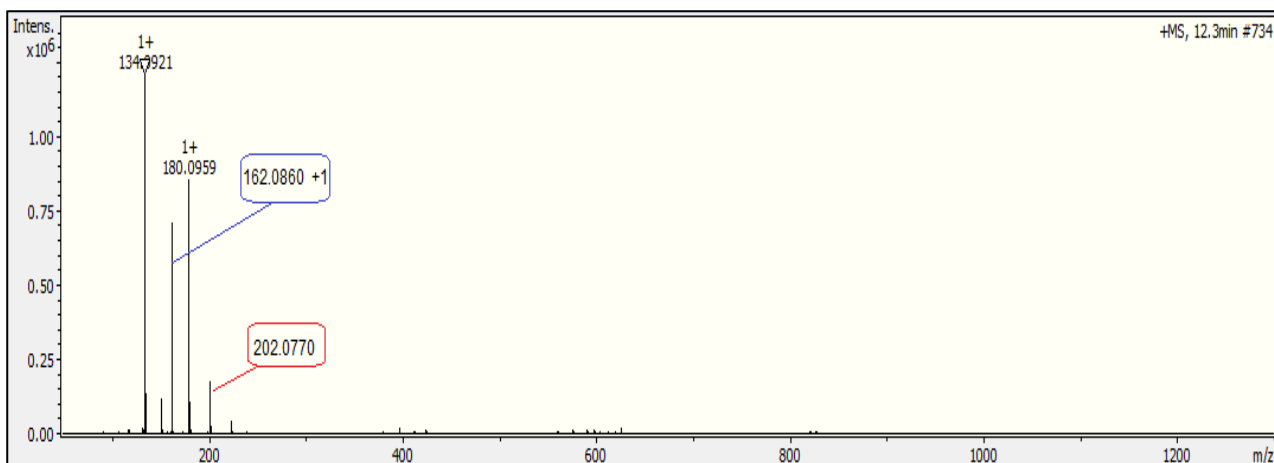


Figure S2. Mass spectra of fusaric acid. LC-HRMS-ESI at 12.3 minutes on a 50-minute gradient.

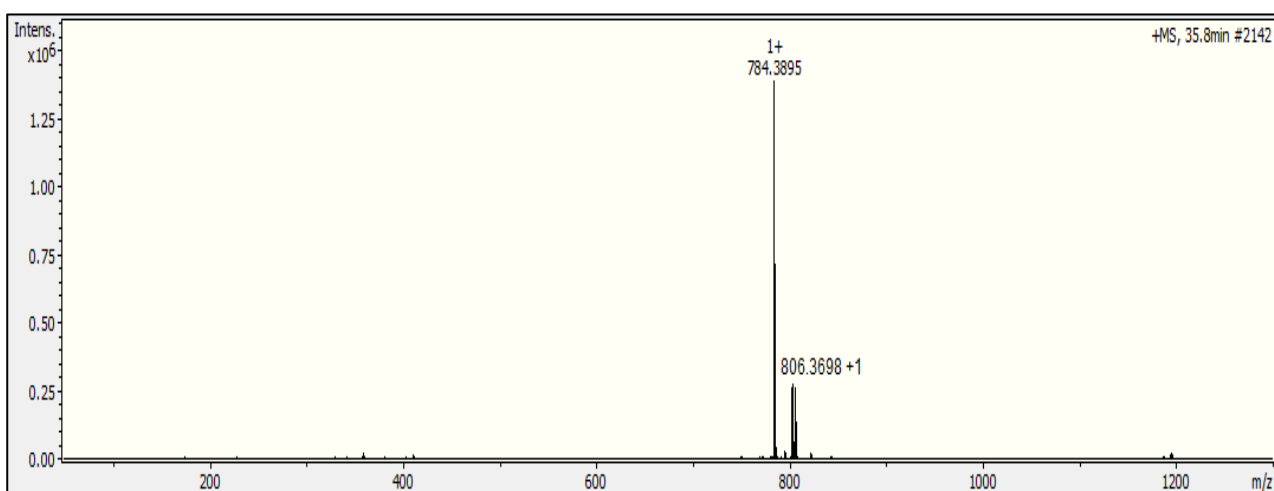


Figure S3. Mass spectra of beauvericin. LC-HRMS-ESI at 35.8 minutes on a 50-minute gradient.

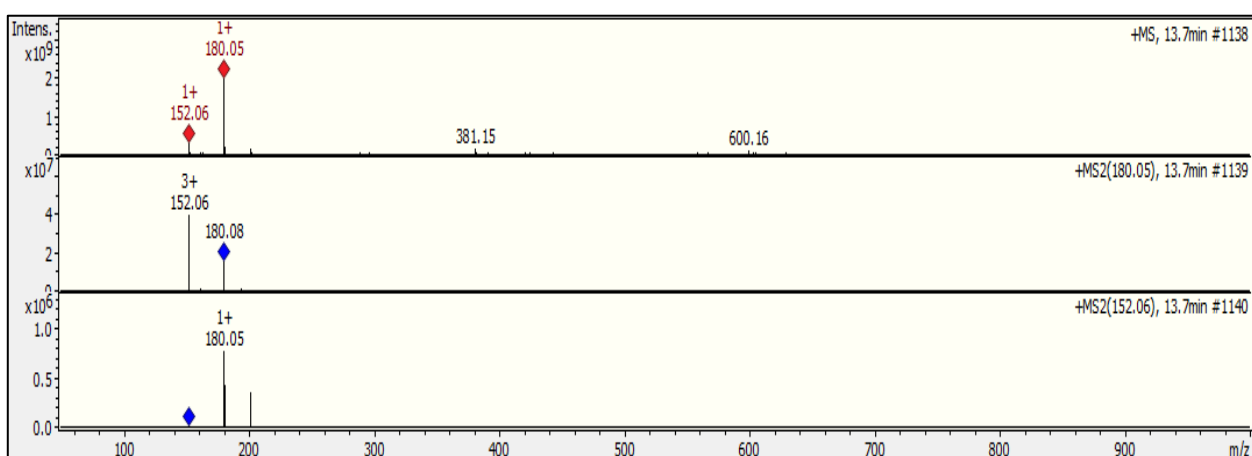


Figure S4. Mass spectra of fusaric acid. (MS 13.7 min) LC-MS-ESI; (MS2 m/z 180.05) tandem MS of m/z 180.05 $[M + H]^+$; (MS2 m/z 152.06) tandem MS of m/z 152.06 (frag.).

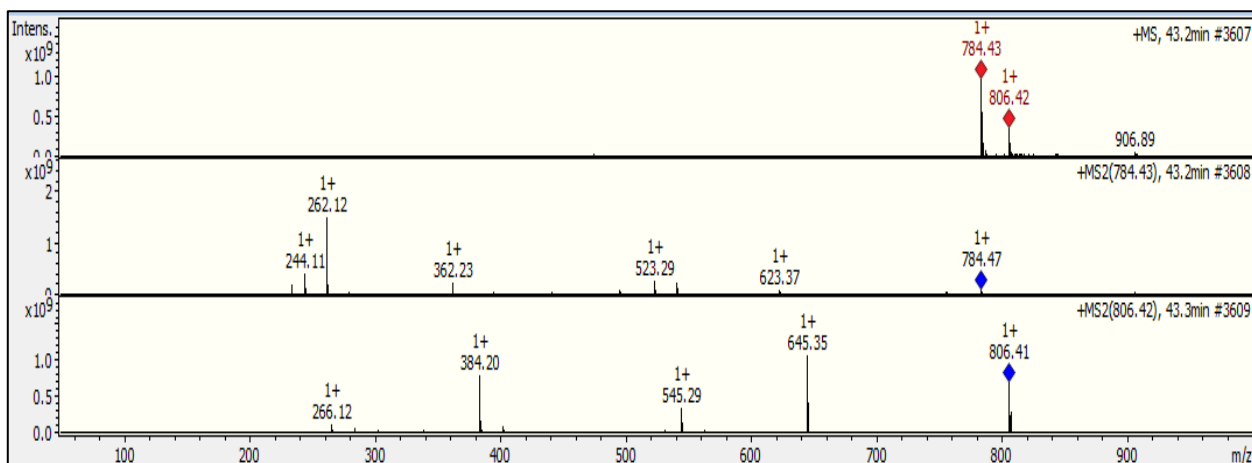


Figure S5. Mass spectra of beauvericin. (MS 43.2 min) LC-MS-ESI; (MS2 m/z 784.43) tandem MS of m/z 784.43 $[M + H]^+$; (MS2 m/z 806.42) tandem MS of m/z 806.42 $[M + Na]^+$.

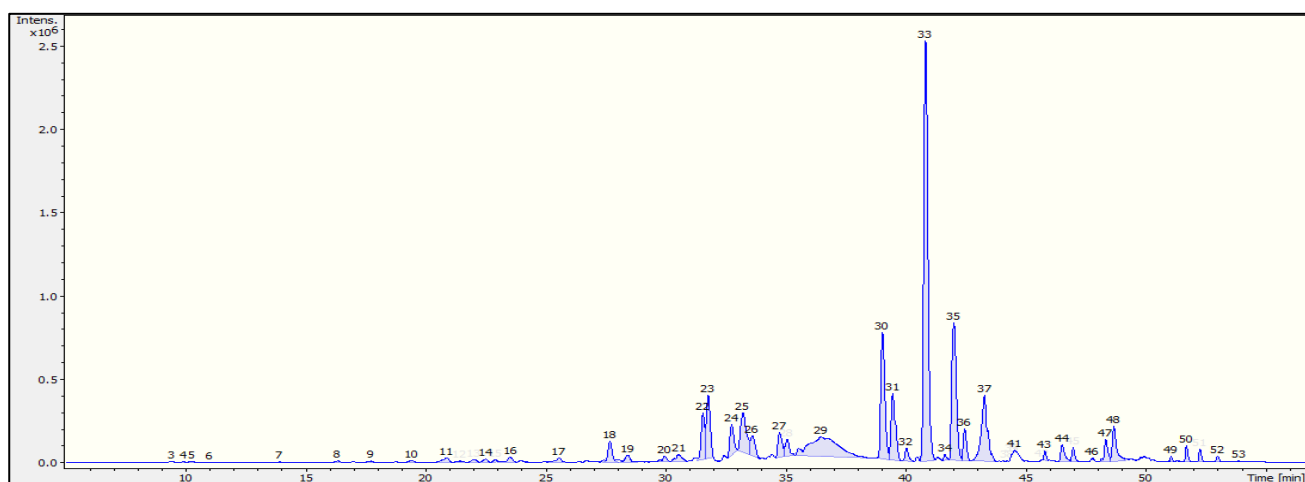


Figure S6. Total ion chromatogram (TIC) of *F. solani* extract (50-minute gradient).

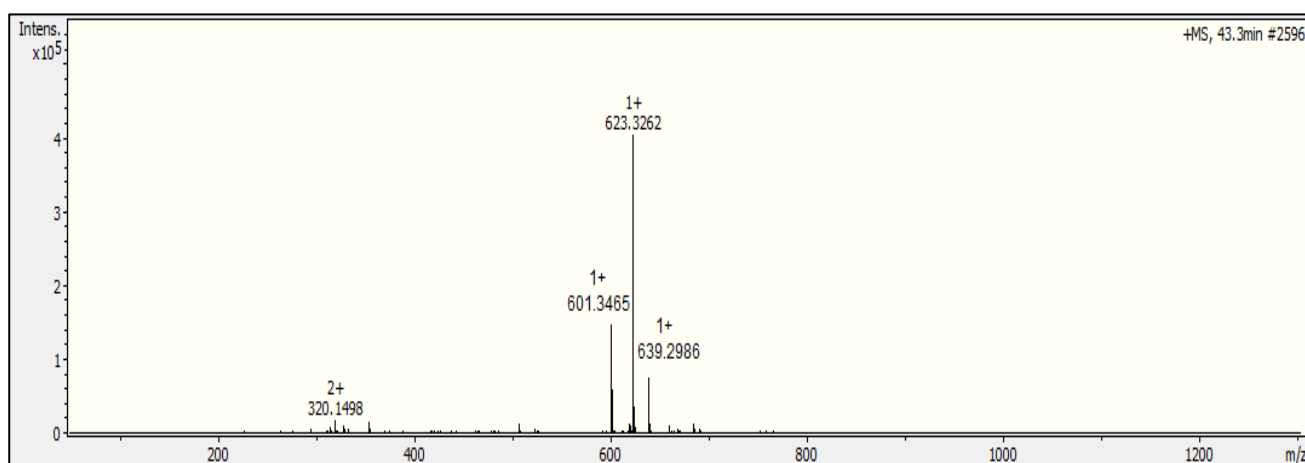


Figure S7. Mass spectra of HA 23. LC-HRMS-ESI at 12.3 minutes on a 50-minute gradient.