

Supplementary Information

Synthetic Niobium Oxyhydroxide as a Bifunctional Catalyst for Production of Ethers and Allyl Alcohol from Waste Glycerol

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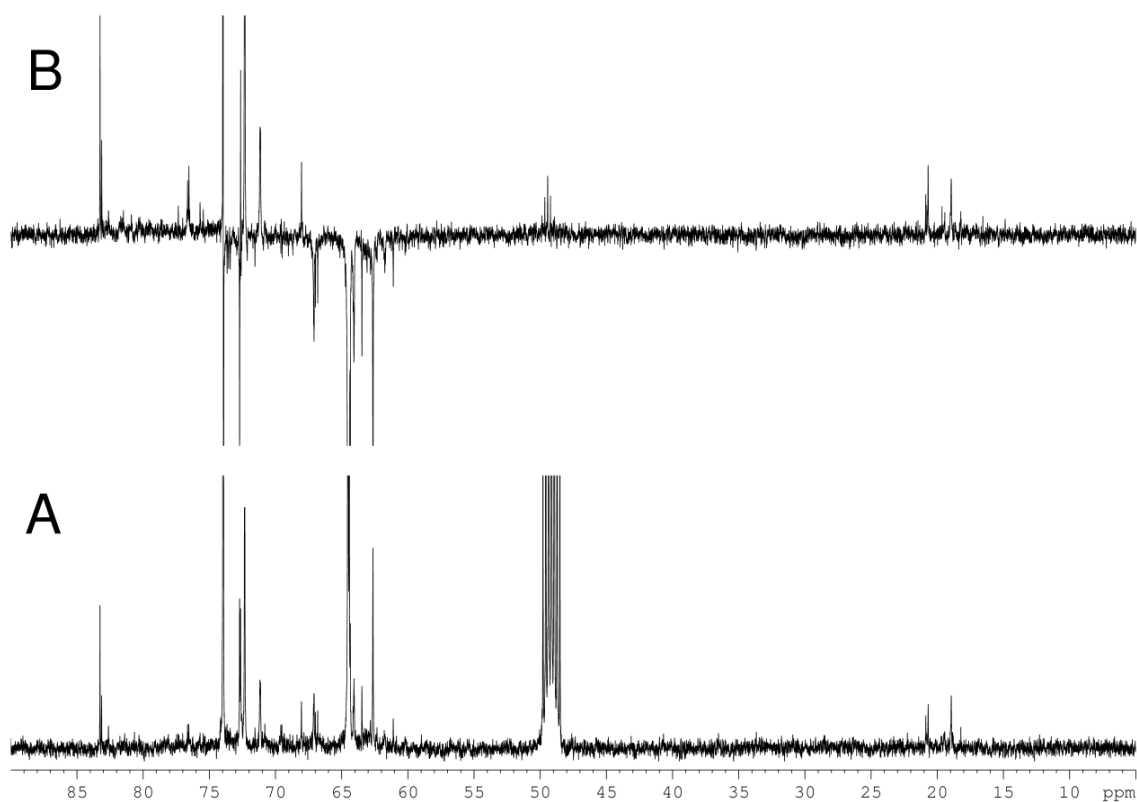


Figure S1. (A) Partial ¹³C NMR and (B) DEPT-135 NMR spectra of CP-3h at 300 K (400 MHz, CD₃OD-*d*₄).

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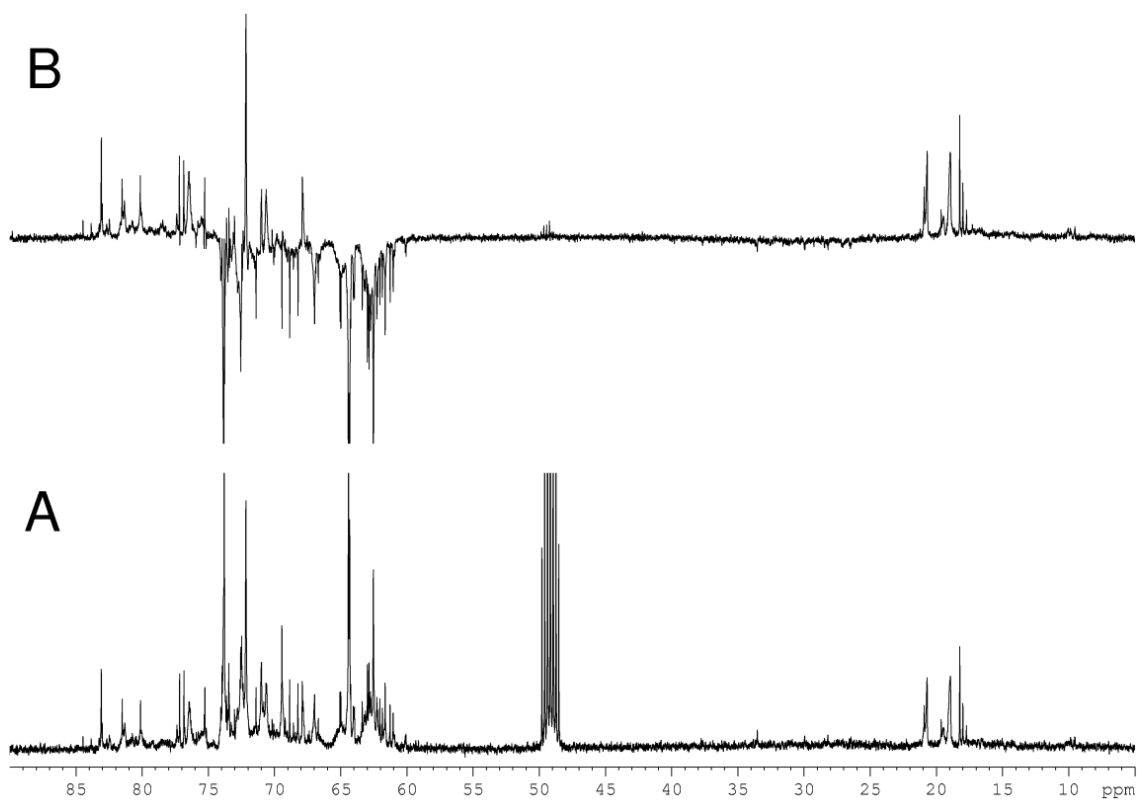


Figure S2. (A) Partial ^{13}C NMR and (B) DEPT-135 NMR spectra of CP-6h at 300 K (400 MHz, $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}-d_4$).

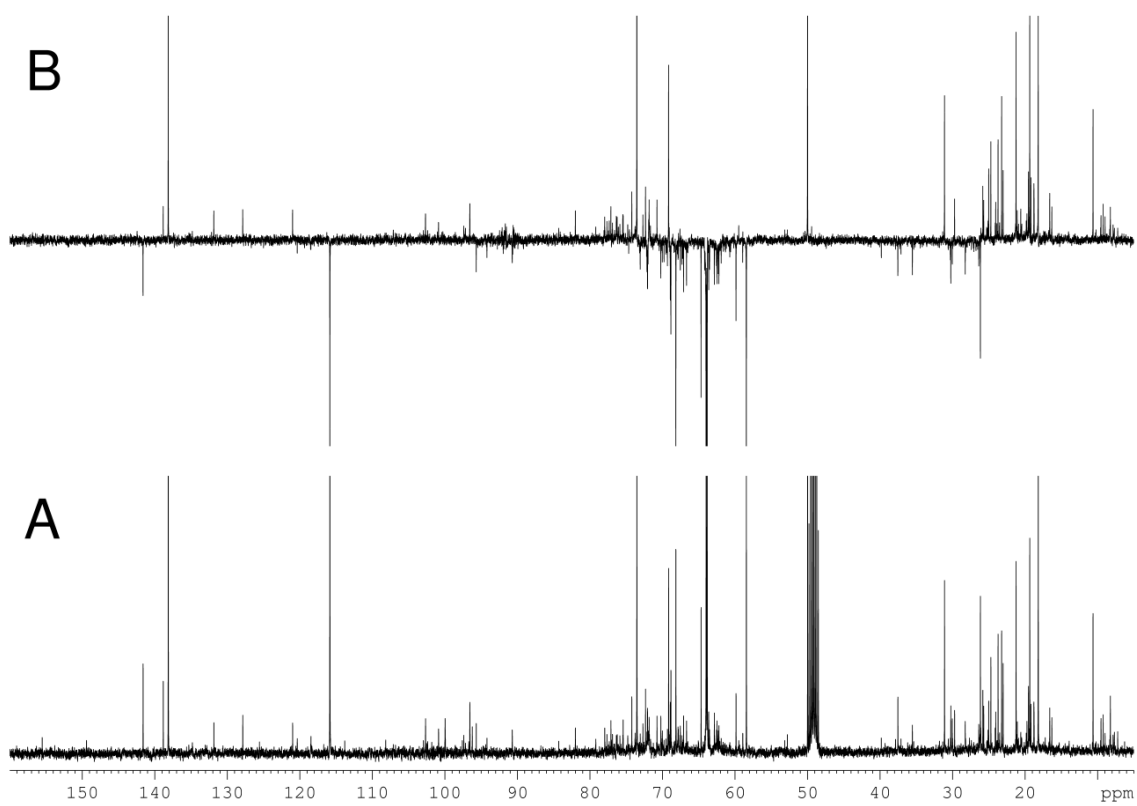
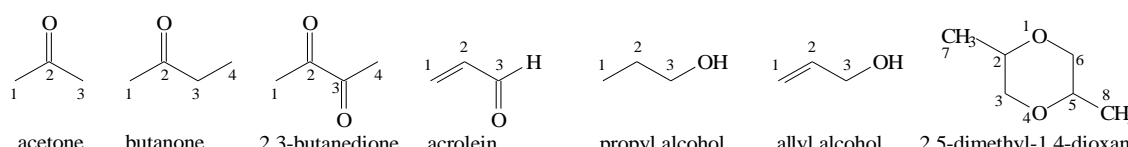


Figure S3. (A) Partial ^{13}C NMR and (B) DEPT-135 NMR spectra of VP-6h at 300 K (400 MHz, $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}-d_4$).

Table S1. NMR of ^{13}C and ^1H parameters used on molecules identification

Position	^{13}C chemical shift / ppm	^1H chemical shift / ppm	Phase in DEPT-135	HMBC correlation
				
Acetone				
1	31.1	2.17	+	$^3J_{\text{H3-C1}}$
2	213.9	NHC	NHC	$^2J_{\text{H1-C2}}, ^2J_{\text{H3-C2}}$
3	31.1	2.17	+	$^3J_{\text{H1-C3}}$
Butanone				
1	29.7	2.15	+	
2	216.1	NHC	NHC	$^2J_{\text{H1-C2}}, ^2J_{\text{H3-C2}}, ^3J_{\text{H4-C2}}$
3	37.5	2.51	-	$^3J_{\text{H1-C3}}, ^2J_{\text{H2-C3}}$
4	8.2	0.97	+	$^2J_{\text{H3-C4}}$
2,3-Butanedione				
1	23.7	2.27	+	
2	199.6	NHC	NHC	$^2J_{\text{H1-C2}}$
3	199.6	NHC	NHC	$^2J_{\text{H4-C3}}$
4	23.7	2.27	+	
Acrolein				
1	198.7	9.474	+	$^3J_{\text{H3a-C1}}, ^3J_{\text{H3b-C1}}$
2	138.9	6.36	+	$^2J_{\text{H1-C2}}, ^2J_{\text{H3a-C2}}, ^2J_{\text{H3b-C2}}$
3	139.5	a: 6.46 b: 6.63	-	
Propyl alcohol				
1	64.7	3.49	-	$^2J_{\text{H2-C1}}, ^3J_{\text{H3-C1}}$
2	26.2	1.51	-	$^2J_{\text{H1-C2}}, ^2J_{\text{H3-C2}}$
3	10.6	0.87	+	$^3J_{\text{H1-C3}}, ^2J_{\text{H2-C3}}$
Allyl alcohol				
1	63.8	4.05	-	$^2J_{\text{H2-C1}}, ^3J_{\text{H3a-C1}}, ^3J_{\text{H3b-C1}}$
2	138.1	5.94	+	$^2J_{\text{H3a-C2}}, ^2J_{\text{H3b-C2}}$
3	115.9	a: 5.10 b: 5.23	-	$^3J_{\text{H1-C3}}$
Cyclic ether				
2	69.2	3.79	+	$^2J_{\text{H3-C2}}, ^2J_{\text{H7-C2}}$
3	68.2	3.42	-	$^2J_{\text{H2-C3}}, ^3J_{\text{H7-C3}}$
5	69.2	3.79	+	$^2J_{\text{H6-C5}}, ^2J_{\text{H8-C5}}$
6	68.2	3.42	-	$^2J_{\text{H5-C6}}, ^3J_{\text{H8-C6}}$
7	19.3	1.11	+	$^2J_{\text{H2-C7}}, ^3J_{\text{H3-C7}}$
8	19.3	1.11	+	$^2J_{\text{H5-C8}}, ^3J_{\text{H6-C8}}$

NHC: resonances of non-hydrogenated carbons are not observed in this experiment.